

Published every Saturday BY THE

GUARDIAN PUBLISHING CO.

John J. Birdno, - - Manager. HARRY B. Fox. . Secretary. AND MANAGER JOB DEPARTMENT

SATURDAY, MAY, 4, 1895. city for that purpose.

Per year, in advance Stx Month Address all Communications

> The Guardian Pub. Co., SAFFORD, ARIZ.

STEWART AND ATGELD REPLY TO CLEVELAND.

addressed an open letter to the President in reply to his communieation deellning the invitation to visit Chicago and be welcomed and next month for the purpose of prothanked for his financial record, a synopsis of which is given below the people on the money question "Whatever may happen, you are is a step in the right direction. By entitled to the gratitude of the placing bimetallist literature in the American people for your bold and hands of the American people is

monometallists against the constitu- of the country. tional right of the American people point to any benefit you have been opinion on the subject. to the country your task would be much easier; but in view of univer-Such talk is stale and can no longer metal will do all this. restrain the people from just in-

omy, except those in the employ of would cause a revival of trade, and named, four hundred shekels of line of this new railway will in a gold monopoly in Europe and our present monetary difficulties SILVER, current money, with the measure parallell the beneficial America, are in favor of the coin- would vanish. age of both gold and silver upon terms of exact equality, and that the advocates of gold monopoly West, in the endeavor to give it have nothing to present in favor of its proper place, said Senator Steve been a circulating medium among their cause except such vague gen- Elkins, of West Virginia, the other all enlightened people. eralities as you yourself employ, and that if you have no reason for maintaining the gold standard which will benefit your cause, then nobody else has? Under these circumstances, if your gold combination is to be successful, you must stipulate on their invoices, "Pay- unpopular President, with whom find some way of satisfying the able in Gold." What busines has our country has been afflicted, people that it is right for them to any firm to discriminate between John Tyler not excepted. When be poor and miserable, if thereby legal tender money. Houses of Tyler became president, on the they can secure the smiles of the the gold bug stripe should not be manipulators of an alien gold trust, patronized. and that in five-cent cotton and the Rorthschilds the people of the 000,000 inhabitants and China 400. bill, and two bills to estab-United States are sufficiently compensated for any sacrifice they may

misery and want.

"In conclusion, I assure you that when your long-delayed argument in favor of the gold standard ap-

Cleveland's letter on finance: "If it had any other name than batch will misearry.

that of the President signed to it nobody would give it any attention; in fact if I had signed such a document it would be ridiculed all over modities, with the single exception of the word 'gold' instead of the the country, for its weakness al- of gold, proves conclusively that it word 'coin' in the bonds to be is most excites pity; but the letter is is more equable and uniform in its seed will be a saving to the treasin addition, condesended to write of money, the distributing agent of word may be used. We are not

83.00 to the Presidency, the Standard Oil silver dollar for eighty years was conclude that the joint resolution 1.00 and Wall street people got him to the only standard. A lump of gold submitted to a former fongress by doing the bidding of the East, from termined by law. striking down silver to the packing of the Supreme Court. In the Senator Stewart of Nevada has going from bad to worse.

THE PREE SILVER conference to be held in Salt Lake on the 16th of viding ways and means to educate open advocacy of the combination the quickest and most effectual way of gold monometallists against the of bringing this great question un ductrine of your Secretary of the derstandingly before the public. Treasury of the coinage of both Let the common people of our nagold and silver upon terms of exact tion once thoroughly comprehend equality. You are doing what no the question and the fight will be other President has had the coffrage of short duration, and they will to do since the crime of 1873, find themselves once more free and None of your predecessors since independent, no longer under the that deplorable event has dared to control and dictation of the blontadvise a combination of gold ed bond-holders and money kings medium, in sacred or profane his

Senator Call of Florida has taken to have coined at the mints both an active interest in the affairs ... gold and silver, and thereby to en- Cuba and when recently safe Lif he Abraham, had died. Abraham was joy a sufficient supply of money of considered it probable that the a stranger among the sons of Heth, ullimate payment to do the business United States would take any steps and he stood up before them and of the country, sustain enterprise, lo _ s to the recognition of Cuba, said; and furnish employment fer labor, replied that he thought our country Your confidence in your wisdom should not only recognize the in- with you; give me a possession of one of the most fertile sections of and whility is sublime when under dependence of the island, but that of a burying place with you, that this Territory and when completed present conditions you are willing it should guarantee the bonds of an to challenge comparisons between independent government. The sight." your policy and that of the founders views of the Senator have been of the Democratic party which communicated to the Secretary of liberal fellows, and hospitable, and the upper Gila is peopled by an inplaced you in power. If you could State, but he has expressed no did not wish to charge the Patri-ductrious and hardworking class

sal distress, your courage far ex- dency in 1896 who is not squarely of Zohar, that he may give me the land waiting for the investment of ceeds your discretion, unless you for honest money, for that is the cave of Machpelah, which he bath, capital in irrigation enterprises present your reasons for gold paramount issue." So far, so good, which is in the end of his field, for beests of one of the righest conner monometallism without delay. The Times says also that "national as much money as it is worth he mines in the United States is seam There must be something in those and state credit must be established shall give it me for a possession of ed and cross seamed with ledges of reasons besides the catch phrase so clearly and positively that the a burying place amongst you." 'sound money,' 'purity,' 'intercons world will accept it." That will vertibility, 'national credit,' 'patri- do too. The restoration of silver ham a present of the cave, but he otic devotion, 'party,' and the like. to its proper place as a money would not take it, so they struck a toore were not rich enough to

which has deprived the young and of coin does not generally hoard worth four hundred shekels of of extertionate freight rates in shipenterprising of all opportunity to it; he cannot cat it; he is compelled SILVER; what is that between ping to reduction works, will, on acquire wealth and independence to dispose of it in return for other you and me? bury therefor thy valuable as ore producers. Gila and plundged the country into commodities of which he has need dead. "Are you aware that every pro- tion. The result of the coinage of Ephron; and Abraham weighed to ed to mining and stockraising and fessor and student of political econ- silver, at a fixed ratio of value, Ephron the SILVER which he had the local interchange of commodo-

I am unqualifiedly in favor of free silver, and shall work with the day in Los Angeles. As to how the question can best be handled I can say nothing now. Put me Grover Cleveland will retire to down as a solid silver man though. private life and live in history, un-

Large eastern business houses

000,000. The payment of an in. lish a national bank. Tyler demnity of \$100,000,000 to the for. vetoed the two last and the Whig thrown over them. mer by the latter, is not a serious party which had elected him were matter. Our war with Mexico indignant and the Cabinet was cost exactly that amount.

THE bums, hoboes and thumper. traditions of the party which made pears, I shall take great pleasure who carried the recent election in him president. in calling your attention to any Denver (aided by some of the best matter you may inadvertently omit citizens,) are now being shipped to which are necessary for your cause. Kansas city and other remote standard be adopted, the continu- returns. The opinion is doubtless Gov. Aligeld said of President points, far, far from the pie coun- ed and enlarged use of silver will well founded that every dollar of ter. It is hoped that Arizona's be demanded by the American peo. silver has cost two dollars to pro-

80 YEARS THE STANDARD.

The fact that silver has maintain ed itself relatively to all other com. remarkable in this, that it is the exchangeable value than gold. ury of \$16,000,000, as the gold can fiast instance in the history of the The products of the farm, the mine, be procured at a lower interest. It republic in which a President of the factory, the workshop, vary is claimed to be an act of folly, as the United States, after using all according to the supply and de the bonds, principal and interest, the power of the Government, has, mand and the abundance or scarcity will be paid in gold, whichever for the newspapers in order to serve all commodities. Gold is the most quite as certain as others profess to his master. For this letter was not fickle, uncertain and variable of all be that the act of Congress in reonly written for publication, but carthly products. It is in the fusing to make the change is sensewas intended to start a boom, and United States to-day, to-morrow it less and inexcusable. If the mahas been advertised for a week in is in England, then in France, jority of congress recognize this as order to give it an audience. Other Germany, Austria or Russia. Ben. an interpretation of the meaning Presidents have been used as a FRANKLIN well said that the esti- that all the outstanding bonds and convenience by class interests, but mate in which other nations held all other indebtedness of the United this is the first time in which a gold made it too unstable and un- States are to be liquidated in gold the grinding of Wheat, Barley and Corn, and President's name has been dragged reliable for a domestic instrument this refusal may save a great many 800 miles outside of Washington of exchange. While we have had times \$16,000,000. from the beginning of our national If the word coin, means silver, "After nominating Cleveland existence both gold and silver as a as well as gold, it may be possible three times and electing him twice legal tender at a given ratio, the that some finne Congress may se all the power of Government to of a given weight and fineness was Senator Stanley Mrithews and further their scheme. The country declared to be of the value of ten adopted by a large rajority is the has been astenished to see patron- silver dollars. Their relative ex- only interpretation. That resoluage used to coerce Congress into changeable value was fixed and de- tion declared that it would be an

mean time the country has been honor undisputed antil the rascally silver coinact of Congress transferred the This congress might forstall the authors were never questioned.

> BOOK OF GENESIS. Chapter NXIII

The first mention of a circulating tory, is found in the book of the case, the 15th verse. Olipped and Condensed From Late Tah, the wife of the Patriageh,

Now the children of Heth were ham would not have it that way.

before the Christian era) until, in a misguided moment, silver was demonetized, the white metal has

After the fourth of March 1897 occur in the meantime, as the most dence .- Gazette. death of Harrison, Congress met and repealed the Sub-treasury bill. It Japan is supposed to have 40, also passed a general bankrupt disrupted. Cleveland like Tyler has gone back on the platform and

THAT 16,000,000 DOLLARS.

It is claimed that the insertion

act of the utmost good faith and The United States never had two sustain the nation's honor to pay measuring units. Silver had that the bonds of he Government in

measuring unit from the silver to action of a future rae by providthe gold dollar and dropped the ing specifically for gold payment. coinage of silver. The silver dol- Those who believe that both gold lar was the standard, but gold was and silver should be utilized as clothed with money functions, money at the old ratio of 16 to 1 When the gold dollar was made should watch with the utmost vigithe unit, silver was deprived of its lance every insidious effort made Graham County, on this 20th day of April, A. I money functions. There was no to prevent the full and complete recomplaint during a period of 80 habilitation of silver at its old known to me to be the persons whose names are years that our coinage laws were ratio with gold. Those who be, subscribed to the foregoing instrument and acdefective or wrought injury to debt- heve in equal and exact justice be- for the surpose and consideration therein asor or creditor; on the contrary, the tween debtor and creditor do not In witness whereof I have harounts set my wisdom and statemenship of their want any 60-cent dollars nor 140 handen this 250 day of April, A. D. 180. cent dollars,, but are determined to maintain the 100 cent dollars established by the first coinage act of the first Congress of the United

TERRITORIAL.

Exchanges.

PASSING EVENTS OF THE WEEK appenings Throughout the Territor, Edited With the seisors.

The Gila Valley, Globe and of am a strenger and sejourner Northern railroad runs through may bury my dead out of my will afford transportation facilities extent undeveloped, mining regions in the southwest. The valley of arch for a grave yard. But Abra- who, despite disadvantages, have forced the same brush to give The Philadelphia Times says it He said unto them: "Hear me and burning sand with turf. There are way to the pasture and covered the will support no man for the Presi- entreat for me to Ephron, the son yet countless acres of reclaimable hoasts of one of the richest copper Ephron wanted to make Abra- have been successfully worked for bargain and answering said: "My warrant the terrific expense of dignation against the combination A MAN possessing large quantities lord harken unto me: the land is erecting machinery or the payment county like Yavapai, our northern His buying stimulates produc- And Abraham hearkened unto neighbor, is almost entierly devotstate of affairs so recently brought And from that date (1860 years about by the completion of the S F. P. & P. railroad .- Phenix Repub-

The legality of the law classifying counties will in all probability be tested in the courts. But, taking a sensible view of the case, and the various decisions of court it looks to us as though the bill bearing the signature of the governor is the law and cannot be conless something remarkable should troverted by parole or other evi-

> A wise and acceptable plan for correcting the evils of the existing PIMA, currency system is demanded by all classes who recognize their existence. The situation offers an excellent opportunity for purely patriotic impulses to emerge from the shadow which partisan strife has

THE best silver mine in Colorado cannot produce silver for less than 50 cents on the dollar. The average cost has been 68 cents on a dollar. Where one man has struck a paying lead a hundred have spent WHETHER a single or double their time and money without any Watches,

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

OF THE

SAFFORD

Milling and Merchandise COMPANY.

We, the undersigned, N. P. Beebe, John W. Morris, C. Madson, A. Perkins, and A. T. West, ing and Merchandise Company, are authorized by the share-holders to incorporate said com-

The principal place of business shall be in the town of Safford, County of Graham, Terri-

The time of commencement of this corpora ion shall be the day of filing these articles o corder of said Graham County, and shall con inue fifty years thereafter.

The business of this incorporation shall be the buying and selling of Wheat, Flour, Barley, Corn, Hay and Merchandise, and shall be known as the Safford Milling and Merchandis

The Capital Stock shall be \$10,000.00, divided nto 2,000 shares; of the par value of \$5.00 each The highest amount of indebtedness that this npany shall contract at any one time shall be

The private property of the stock-holders o

A Board of five Directors, who shall be stock olders of this incorporation, shall conduct affilirs; and they shall be elected at the annua meeting of the stock-holders, to be held on th

These articles of incorporation may be amen ed at any time by a two-thirds majority votethe stock represented at any called meeting.

The following share-holders shall constitut the Board of Directors for the present year, vi-

C. MADRON. A PERKINS

Morris, C. Madson, A. Perkins and A. T. West

Justice of the Peace, Precinct No. 1.

-:Saloon:-

Whiskies, Brandies, and Cigars.

Private Club Room for patrons Drop in

Has completed arrangements to furnish a fine lot of Photographs I am now making my photographs your inspection: on a new system and guarantee Satisfaction

E. M. Curtis. * CINSMITH .*.

Manufacturer of all kinds of

TIN, SHEET IRON

Repairing promptly and Neatly done at Reasonable prices.

WM. ROLLINS

ontractor Builder Do All Kinds of Building.

Hids accompanied by plans and Furnished on Short Notice **0**0 Correspondence Solicited

- ARIZONA CORONADO SALOON CLIFTON, ARIZ. Choice Liquors and Fine Cigars.

OFFICE, ROLLINS BROS' STORE,

ortable Club Room Attached. McGinty & Whitewings, Propr's

Pima's Barber Shop Cor. MAIN and First WEST St. Shaving and Latest Styles of hair cutting neatly

Clocks, REPAIRED PROMPTLY BY E. C. RABER.

JEWELER, Arizona. Main street,

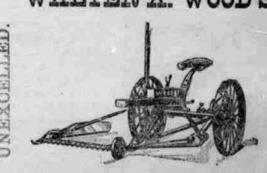
T. E. NORTON, Prop.

JUST

Watch Us

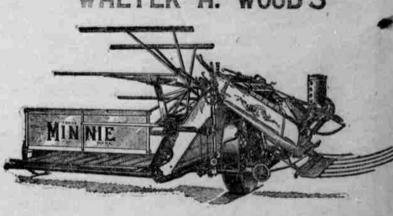
WALTER A. WOOD'S

Lead Them All!!



WALTER A. WOOD'S

THE BEST MACHINE ON THE MARKET.



Pulls ONE HORSE Lighter Than any Other Known

Hay Hand and Self Dump.

SOLD BY

THE PIONEER STRAIGHT FREE SILVER

PAPER OF THE TERRITORY.

Graham County

As an ADVERTISING MEDIUM

ATTRACTIVE "ADVS"

Department

We are Fully Prepared

to Furnish

Letter Heads

Bill Heads,

Statements,

Note Heads,

Envelopes,

Receipts,

Blanks, of all

kinds,

HighGrade

a Specialty

Dodgers,

Tickets,

InvitationCards

AGENT FOR GRAHAM COUNTY.

We are in receipt of numerous letters from large weekly publications throughout the United States offering us club rates in connection with the GUARDIAN.

Among those received we have selected those, which in our judge- Unsurpassed in ment, will prove most satisfactory to the readers.

All subscriptions to the GUARDian, where another paper is required, must be accompanied with CHEAP RATES the CASH, in order to secure its

prompt delivery. We present the following list for

The GUARDIAN and New . \$2.75 OUR York Sun, weekly, -The GUARDIAN and Atlanta Constitution, - -The GUARDIAN and San Francisco Examiner, -- 3.10 Main Street, THATCHER, A. T. The GUARDIAN and Rocky

> Mountain News, -2.75 The GUARDIAN and Louis ville Courier-Journal, - - 2.75 AND COPPER WARE The GUARDIAN and St. Louis

Twice-a-Week Repuplte, - 2.75 Should you desire the daily edition of any of the above papers we will furnish the necessary in formation upon application.

NFW PRICES QUEEN BEES

NEW CATALOGUE

Hives, Smokers, Sections, Honey Extractors, Comb Foundations

APIARIAN SUPPLIES) W. D. Jefferson,

Safford, Arizona

Dress Goods Silks, Sating and Notions. and Velvets

Special attention Hat Trimming and Dress-Making

Mrs. L. M. Gustavison, FIMA, A. T